

The Problem **DEFINITION &** RESEARCH

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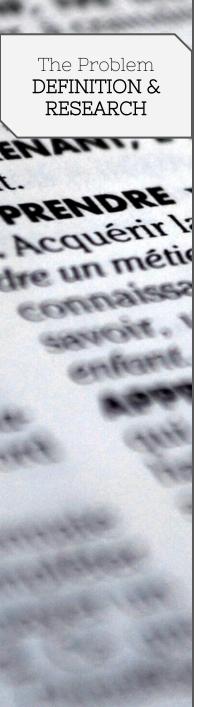
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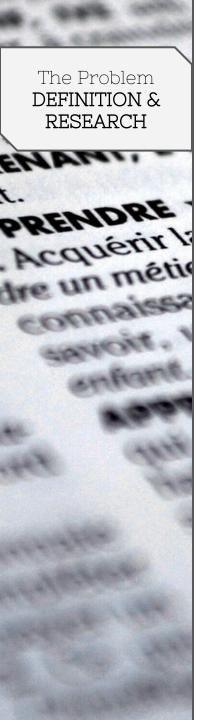
2. PHILOS. Acte Dat



#### Vertical Farming Garden

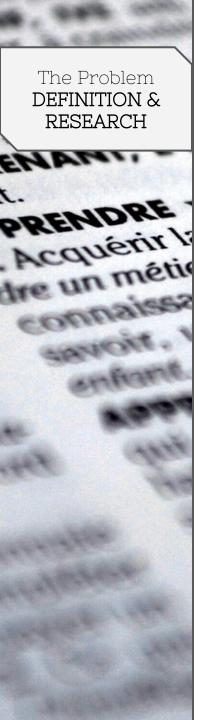


orsticide-FREE



#### **Requirements** Given by the project

- 🖉 Modular
- Adaptable to different size areas
- Use low cost hardware solutions
- Comply with relevant EU Directives
- Use open source software and technologies



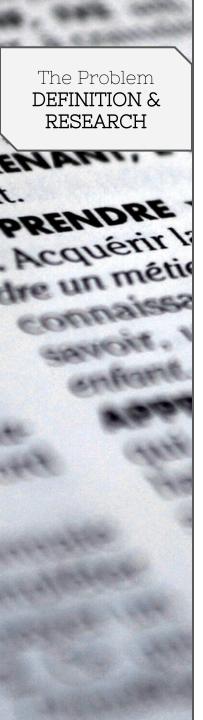
#### **State of the Art** Key research outcomes

- End-user oriented home-scaled solution
- Advanced growing techniques the way to go
- Facing well developed, competitive market

#### CLICK & GROW





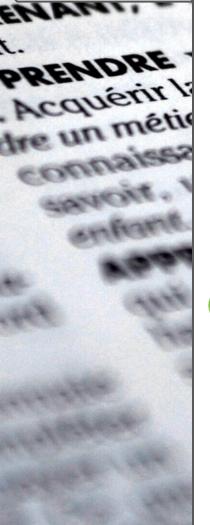


#### Marketing & Communication Key research outcomes



Indoor Garden

The Problem DEFINITION & RESEARCH



#### **Sustainability & Ethics** Key research outcomes

The Vereatable device is made by MDF panels and recyclable food-safe PVC and has longevity of service

Water & electricity conservation due to the aeroponic closed system.



An interactive device that provides bio produce and an eco friendly lifestyle



Low cost for high quality

- NSPE code of ethics.
  - ICC/ESOMAR International Code on Market and Social Research
  - European Union's requirements of Machinery Legislation
- The Vertical Farming Association





#### Monthly work summary

February	Introduction, Team building, Brainstorming
March	Research, Gantt chart, Sketches
April	Drawings, Materials, Interim
May	Deliverables, Refining, Prototyping
June	Developing, Designing, Testing, Final



#### The Project DEVELOPMENT

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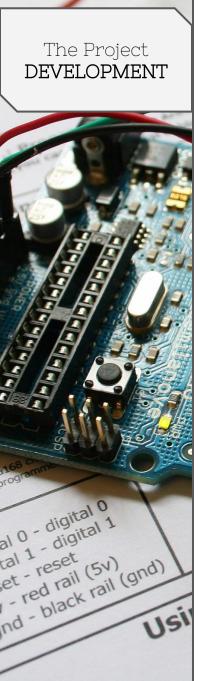
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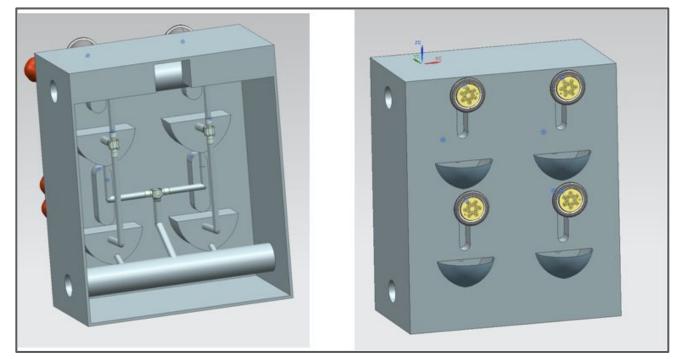
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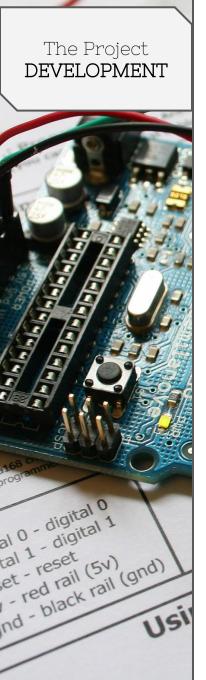
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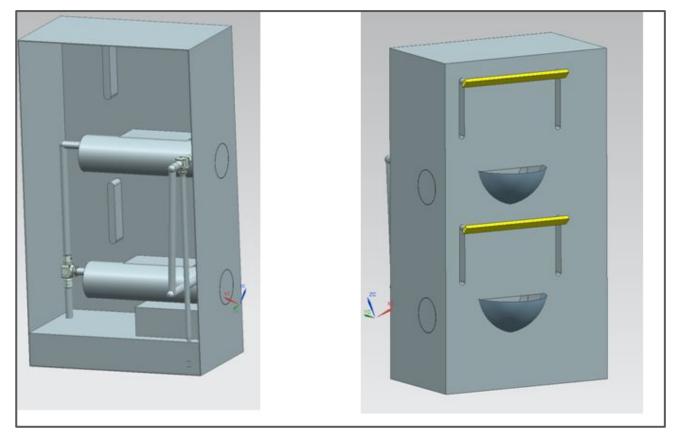


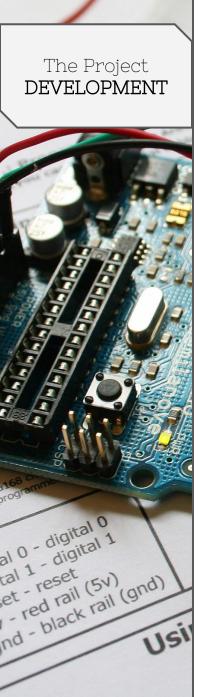
#### **Design and prototype** (Evolution design 1st)



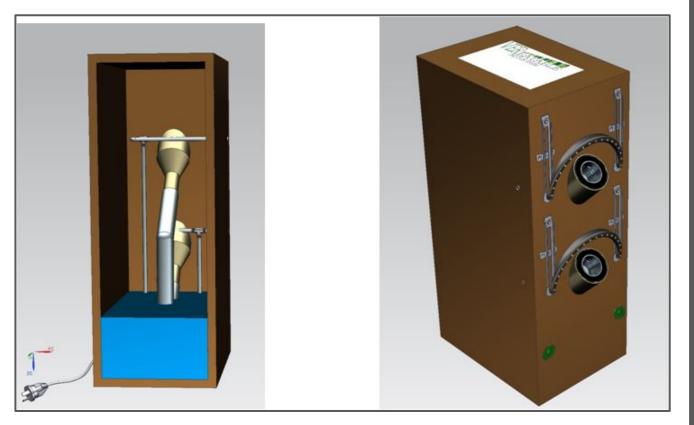


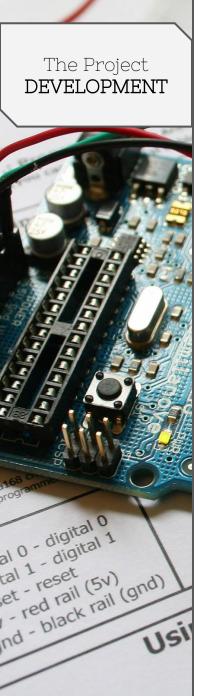
#### **Design and prototype** (Evolution design 2nd)





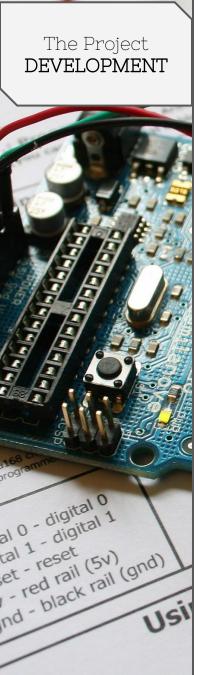
#### **Design and prototype** (Evolution design 3rd)



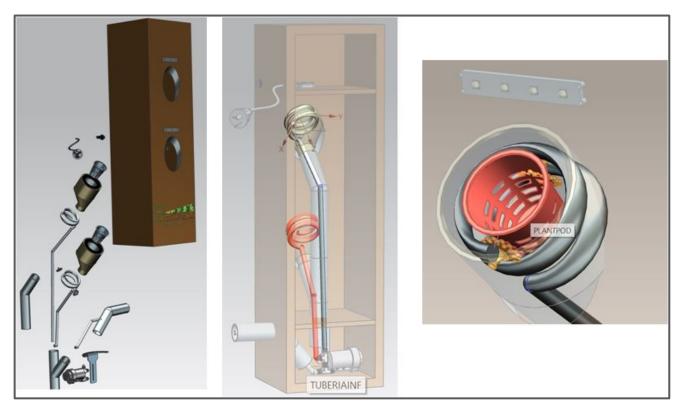


#### **Design and prototype** (Evolution design 4th)





#### **Design and prototype** (FINAL 3D)



The Project **DEVELOPMENT** 



#### **Mechanical assembly** At the ISEP workshop



#### 1st day

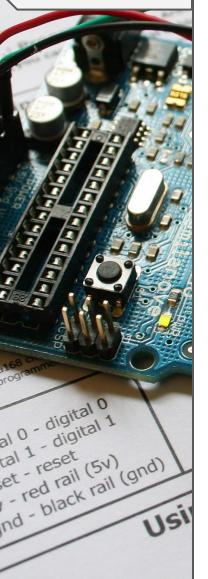
- Cut wooden pieces
- Make holes



#### 2nd day

- Sand the pieces
- Join the structure with screws

#### The Project **DEVELOPMENT**







#### 3rd day

Build the water systemAdd water system tothe structure

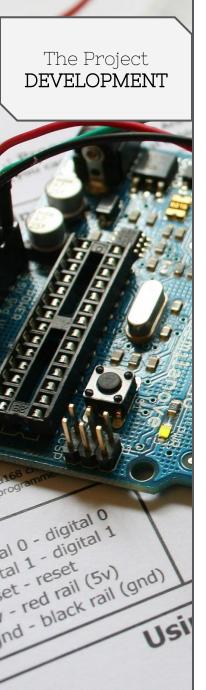
#### 4th day

- Paint the pieces



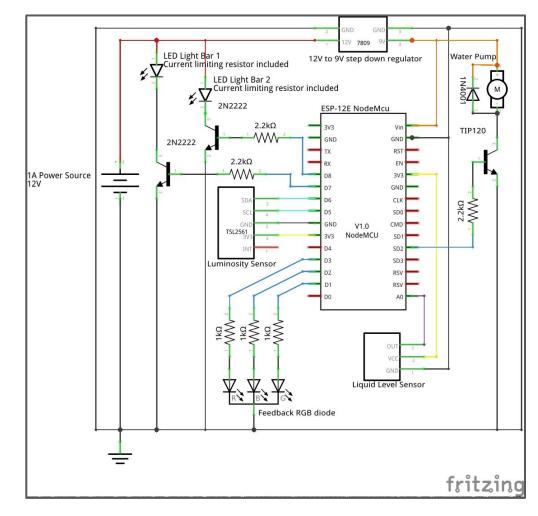
#### 5th day

 Add electrical components to the structure

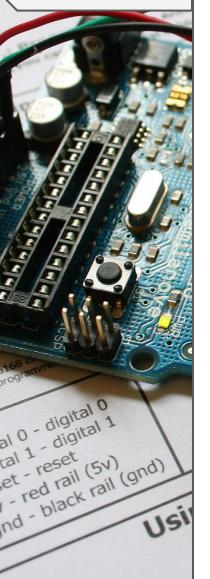


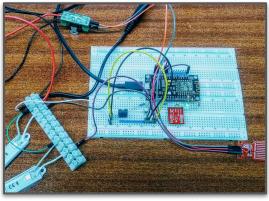
#### **Electric Schematics**

ESP-type microcontroller offers connectivity, but lacks in pins



The Project **DEVELOPMENT** 





#### Breadboard prototype

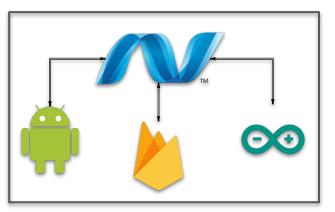
Temporary connections to avoid hard-to-repair mistakes and improve the design



#### Soldered component

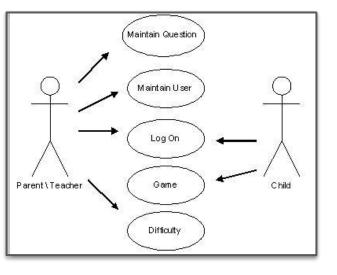
Only once everything has been tried out, compact, permanent assembly is done





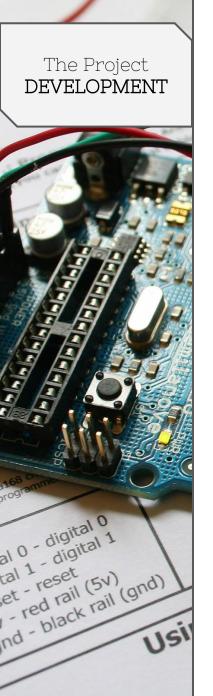
#### The system

Software working on many platforms cooperating



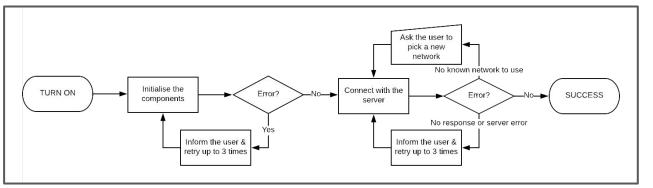
#### Use cases

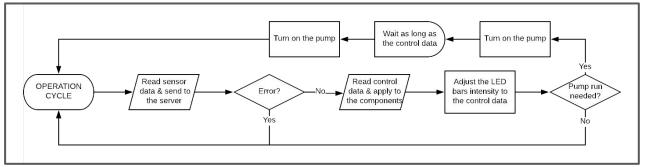
- Register / Login
- Monitor plants
- View sensor data
- Change settings

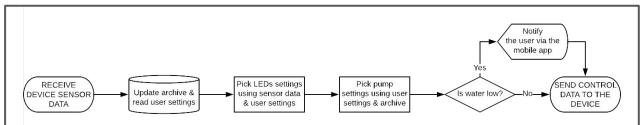


#### Control Logic

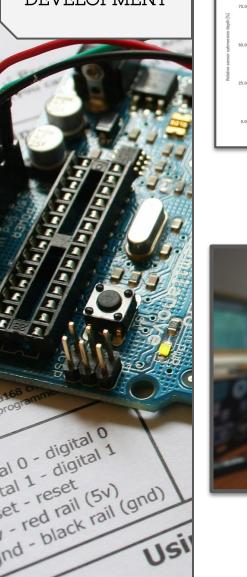
Exchanging sensor data for control calls by server

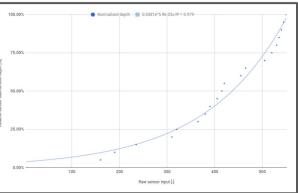






The Project **DEVELOPMENT** 



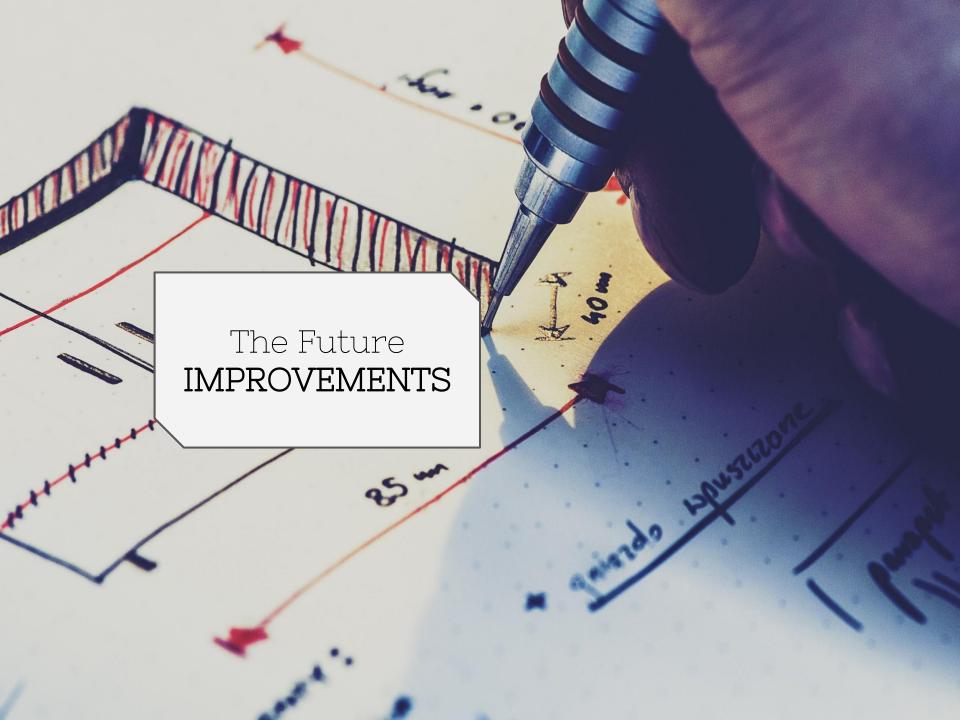


## Unit testing of the components

Step by step, the elements have been tested independently

## General test of the prototype

Once all the elements were combined, general test has been done

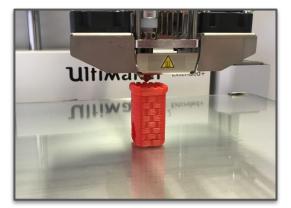






#### Finish the Android App and do an iOS App

Support both systems to be taken seriously in the IoT world.



## Improve the components used

Use 3D printed parts, more precise sensors, faster CPU, specialised LED lights for plants.

#### The Future IMPROVEMENTS









## Implement the true modularity solutions

Create multiple, more advanced prototypes working with each other.

#### Improve sustainability

Add water quality control – test samples and conditions. Eliminate toxic chemicals, adjust nutritions.

#### Impact the society

Inspire new ideas for the vertical farming technology and change the agriculture's impact on the environment

## The Final **CONCLUSIONS**



### The upsides...

- Developed a fully working prototype device
- Managed to cooperate as a team of six people
- Improved our teamwork skills and competences
- ✔ Gain respect for people from different cultures, countries, mindsets
- Enjoyed our first Erasmus experience



### And the downsides...

- ✗ Failed to meet some of the deadlines
- Could not finish part of the software
- ✗ Not all of the ideas fit into the appointed budget
- ✗ Simplified prototype



#### Video (or a humorous accent)





## Muito obrigado!

# P.P.ORTO

**isep** 

Instituto Superior de **Engenharia** do Porto

